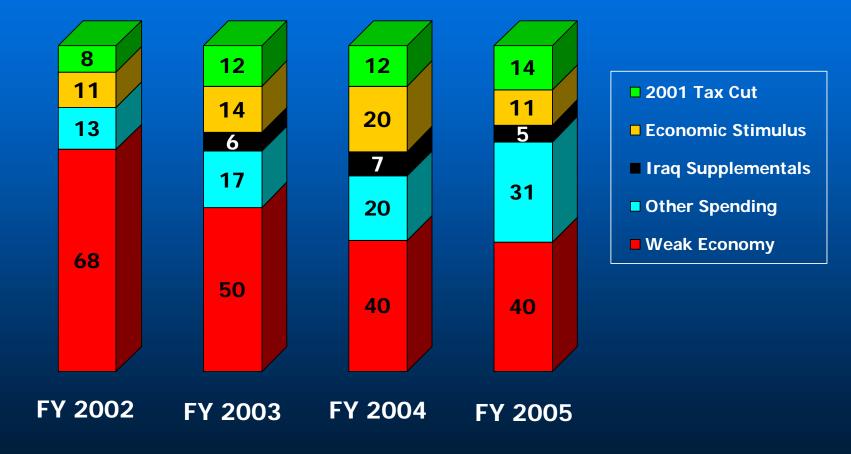
Largest Cause of Deficits in FY's 2002 - 2005 Was the Economy

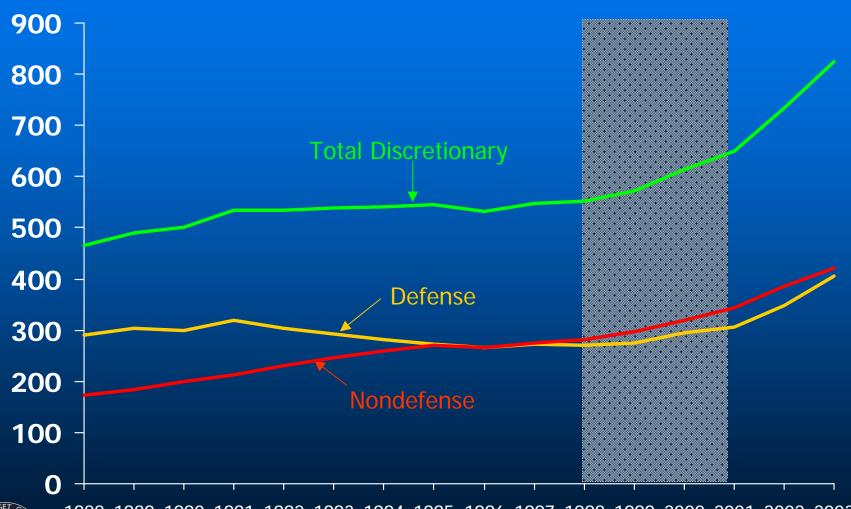
Shares of Total Decline in Projections





Composition of Discretionary Spending

(In billions of dollars)

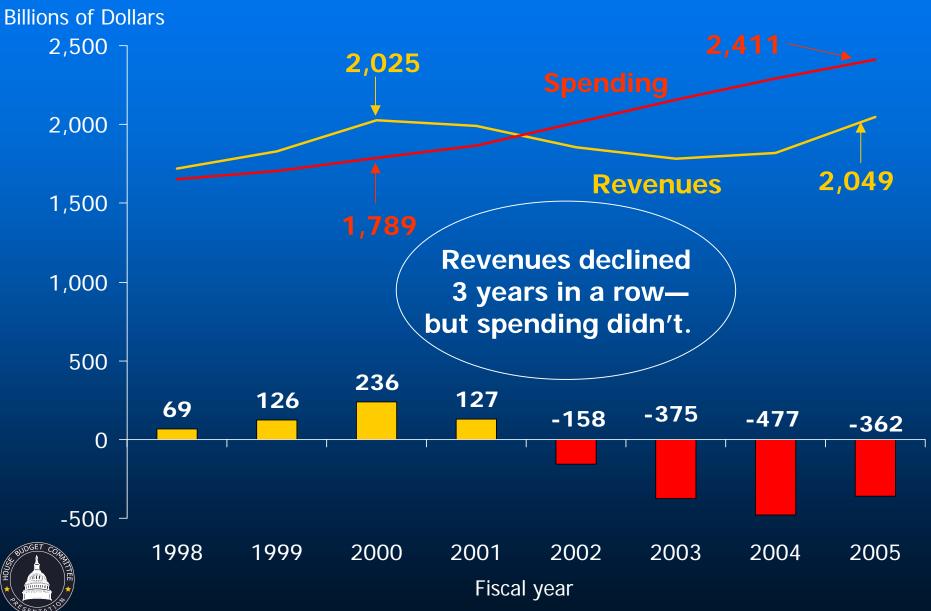


1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003

Fiscal year

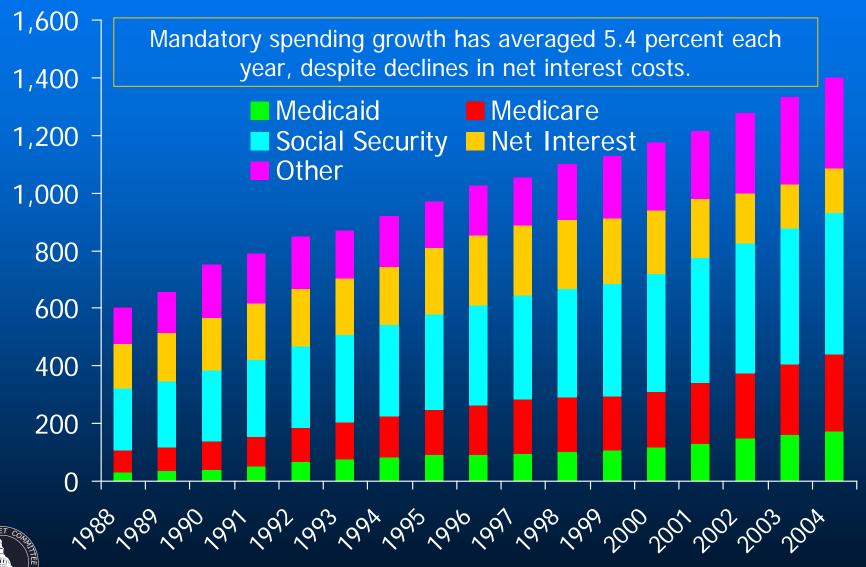
Shaded area denotes period of unified budget surpluses.

Spending Has Added to Deficits



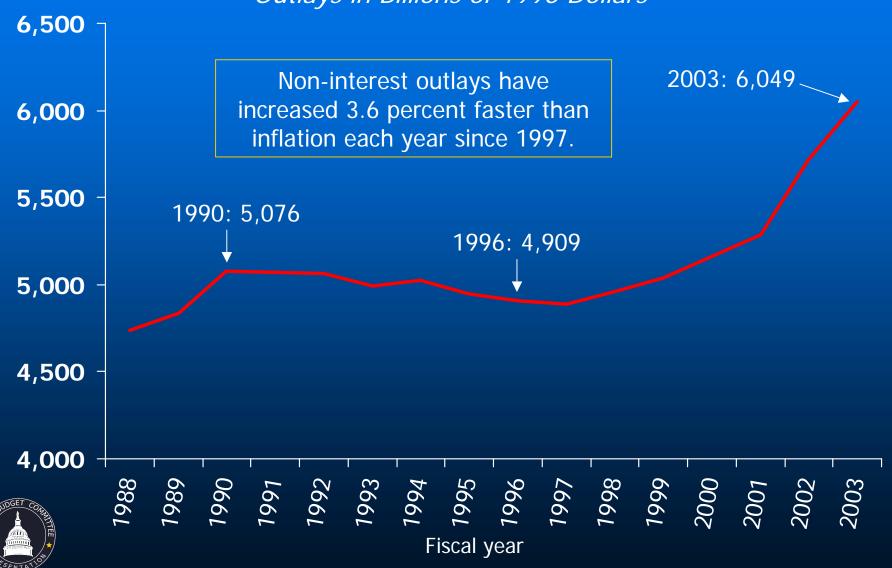
The Steady March of Entitlement Spending

Mandatory Outlays, in Billions of Dollars

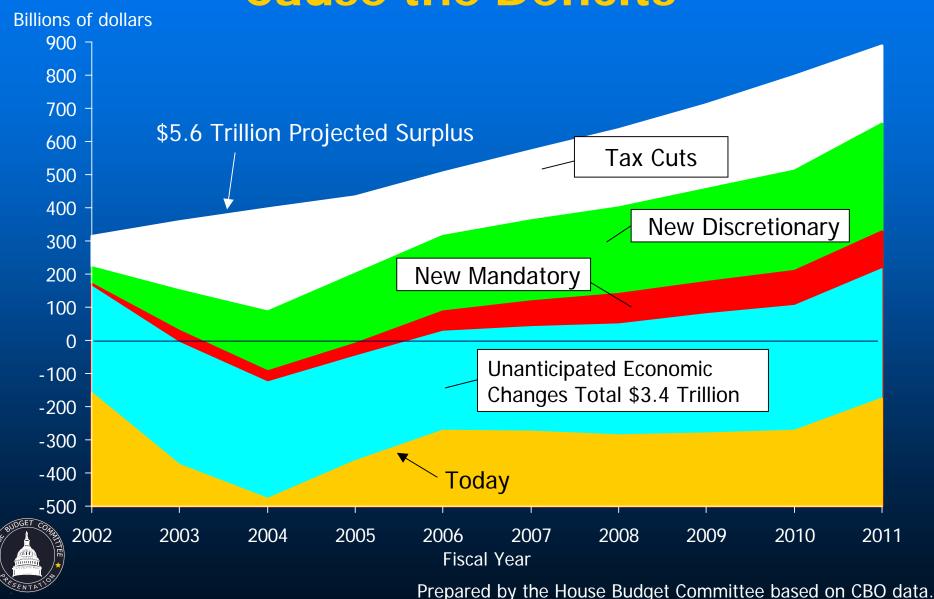


Spending Growing Out of Control: Per Capita Real Spending, Excluding Net Interest

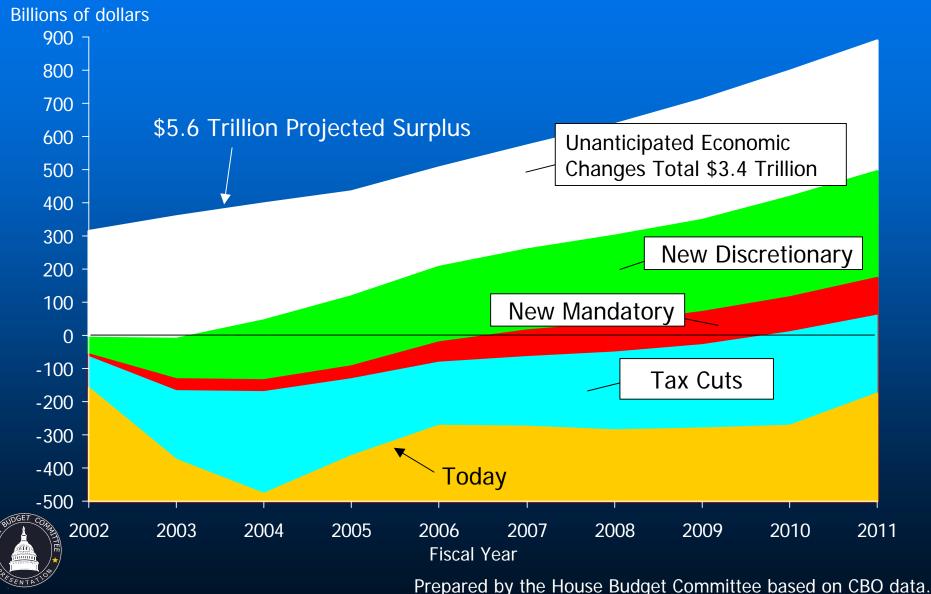
Outlays in Billions of 1996 Dollars



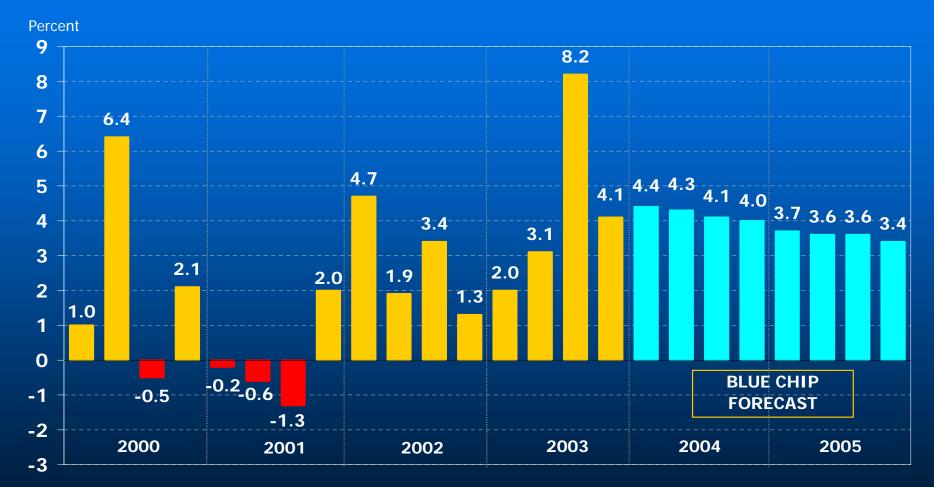
Tax Cuts Didn't Cause the Deficits



There Would Be Deficits Without Tax Cuts

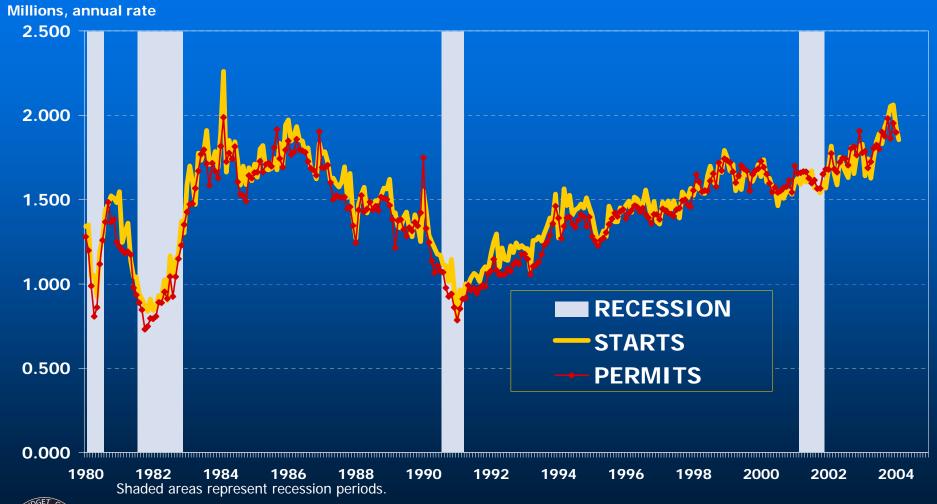


Real GDP Growing at Fast Pace Strong Growth Expected to Continue Through 2005

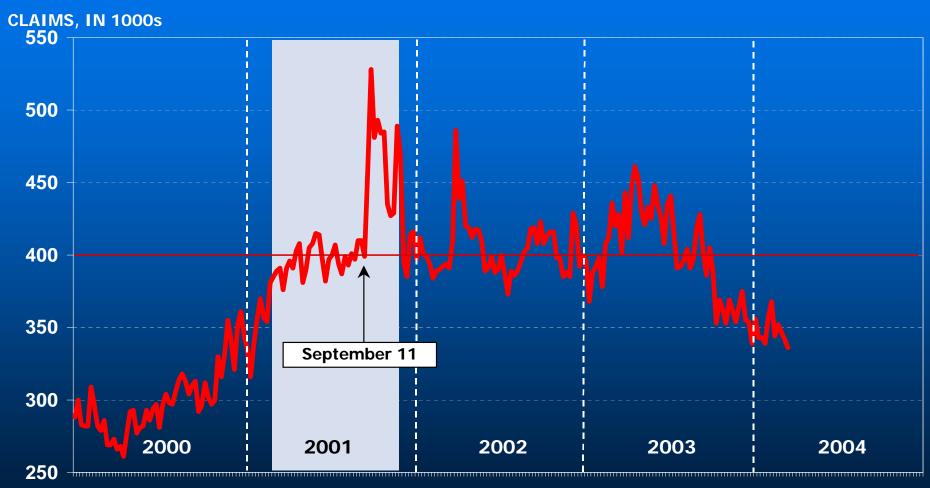




Housing Starts and Permits Near Record Highs



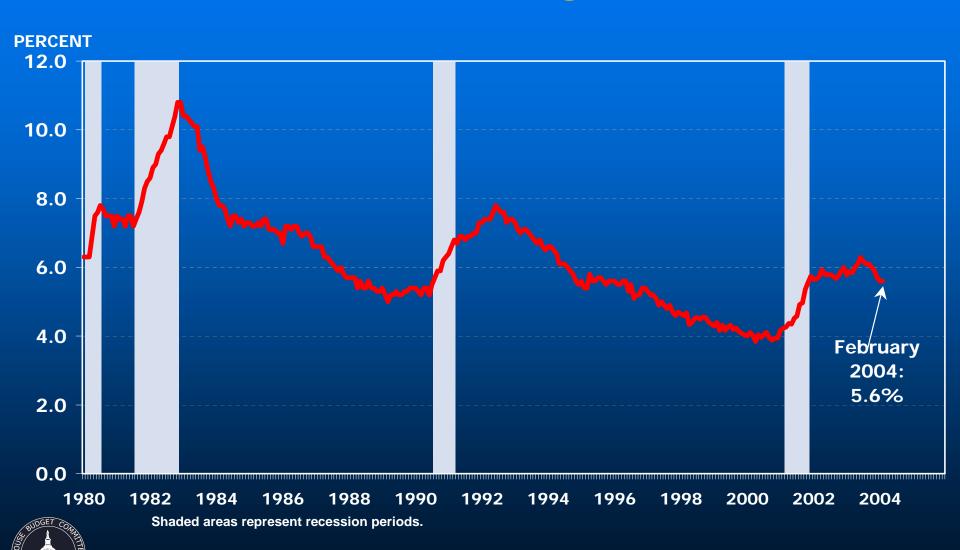
Unemployment Insurance Claims At 3-Year Lows



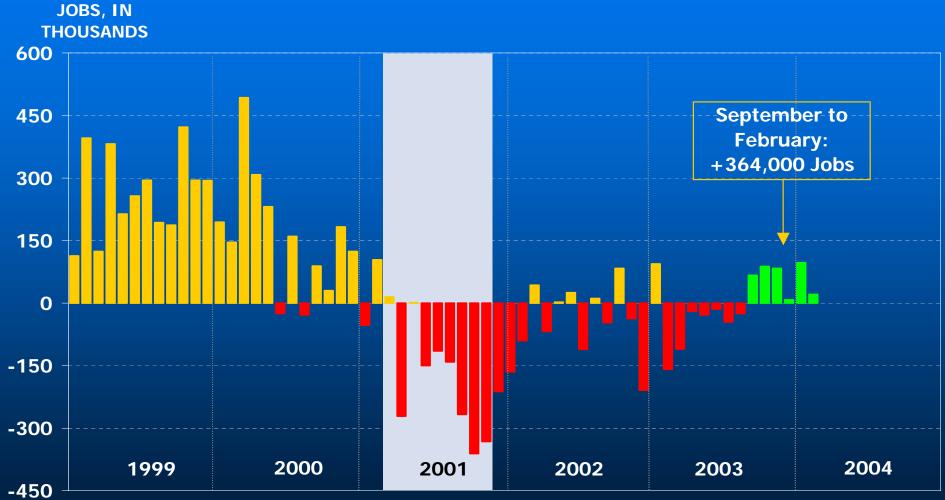




Unemployment Rate Is Falling



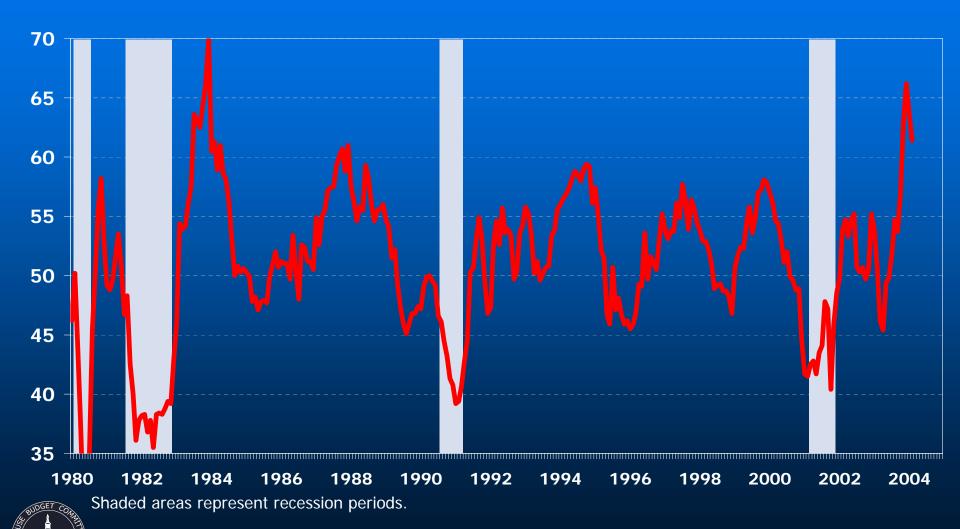
Payroll Employment Growing Again



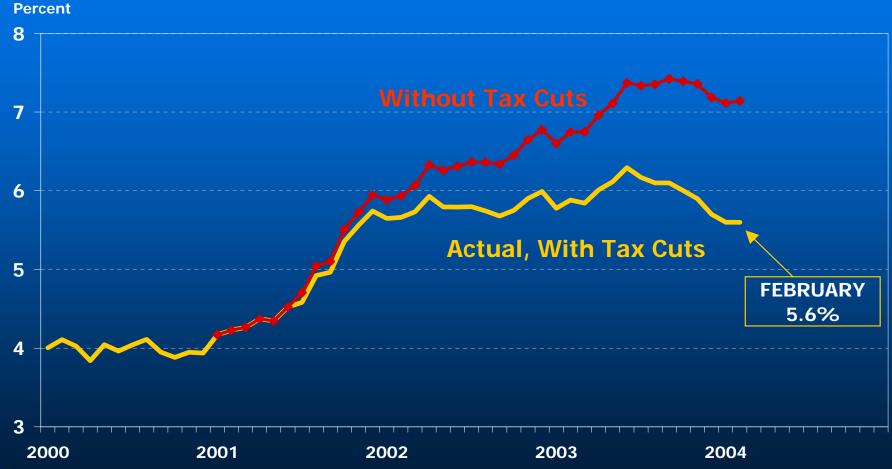




Manufacturing Activity at Highest Pace in 20 Years

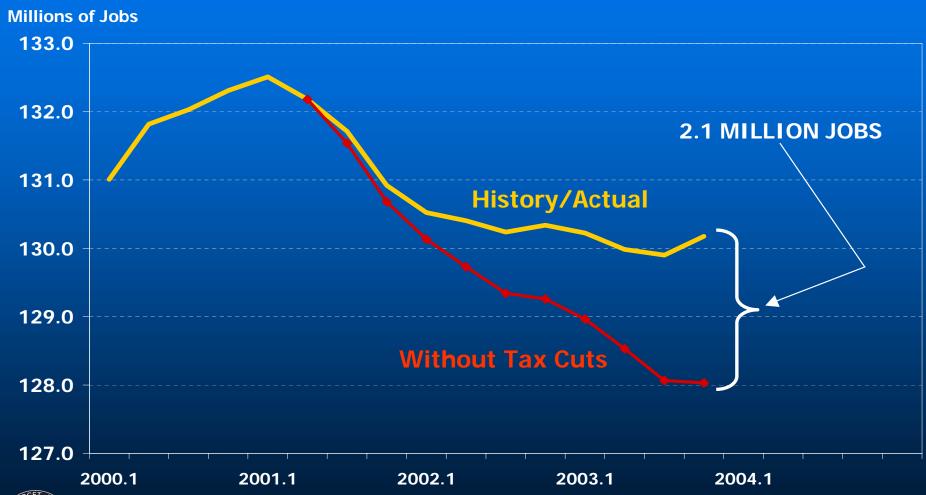


Unemployment Would Be Higher Without the Tax Cuts



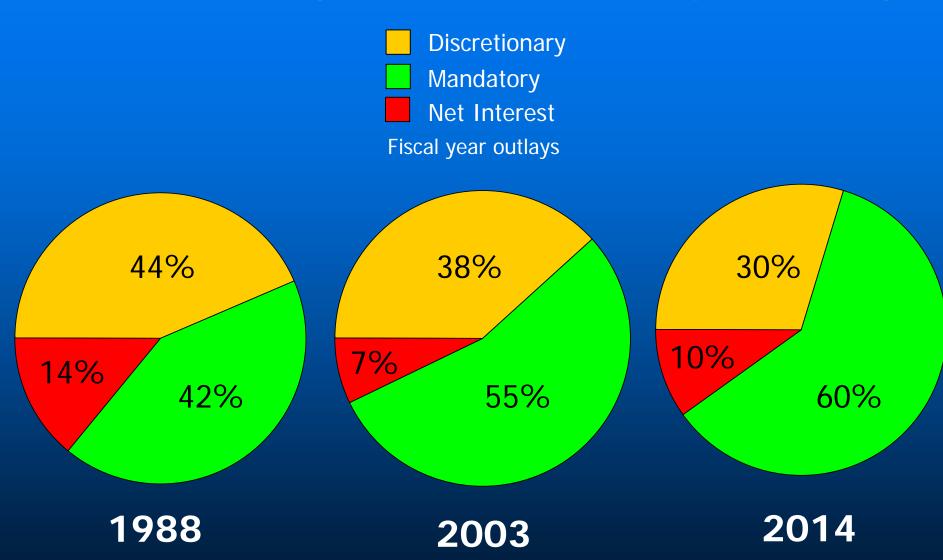


2 Million More Jobs Would Have Been Lost Without Tax Cuts





The Increasing Share of Mandatory Spending

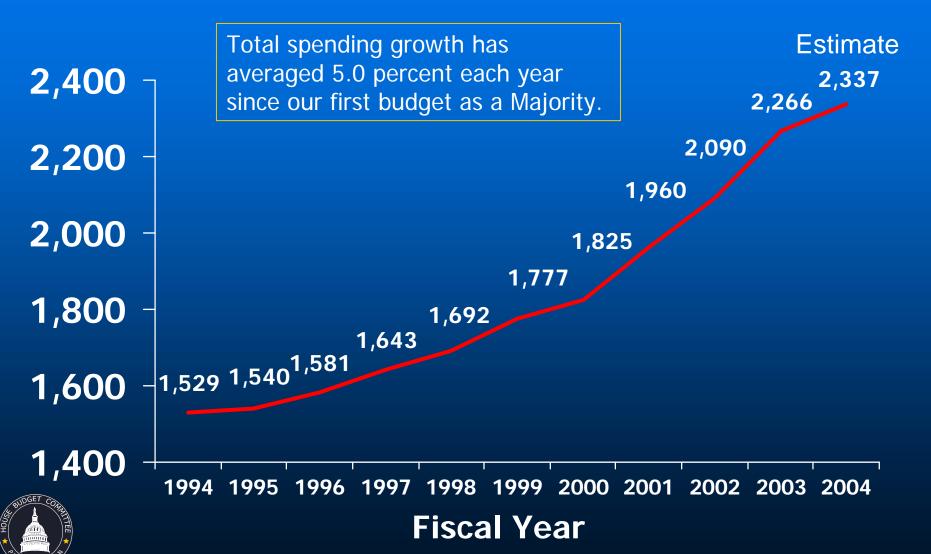




2014 is CBO January 2004 Baseline, adjusted to assume extension of 2001 tax cut and reductions in taxes on capital gains and dividends for individuals enacted in 2003, and that 2004 Iraq supplemental is one-time spending.

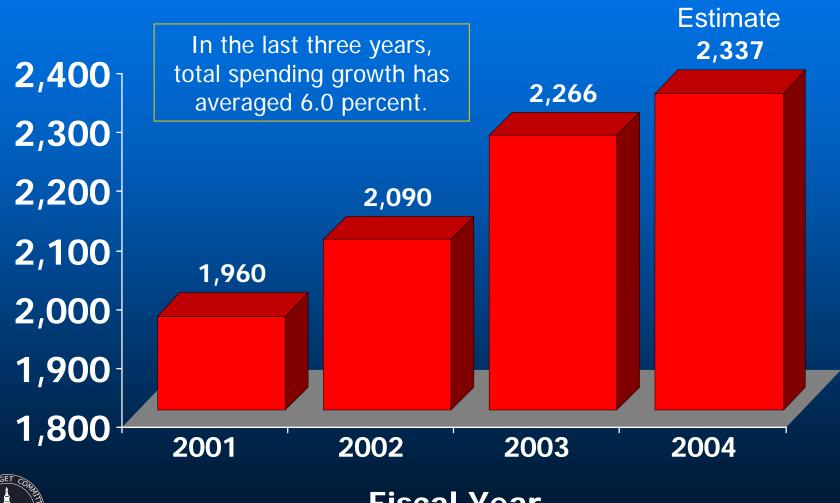
10 Years of Spending History

Total Budget Authority in Billions of Dollars



Recent Spending History

Total Budget Authority in Billions of Dollars

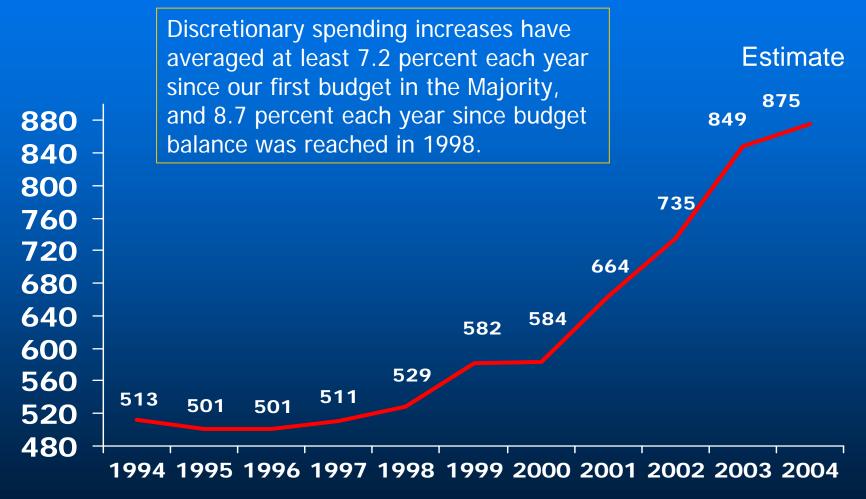




Fiscal Year

10 Years of Spending History

Discretionary Budget Authority in Billions of Dollars

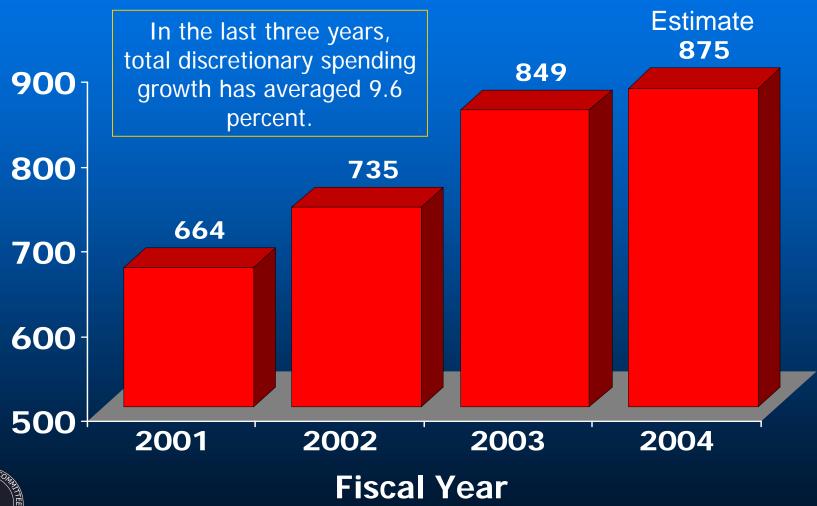




Fiscal Year

Total Discretionary Spending

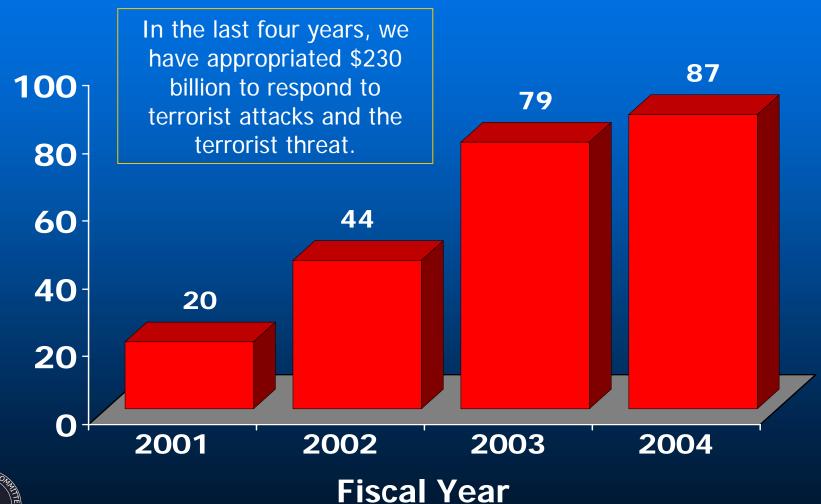
Billions of Dollars of Budget Authority





Supplemental Spending to Combat Terrorism

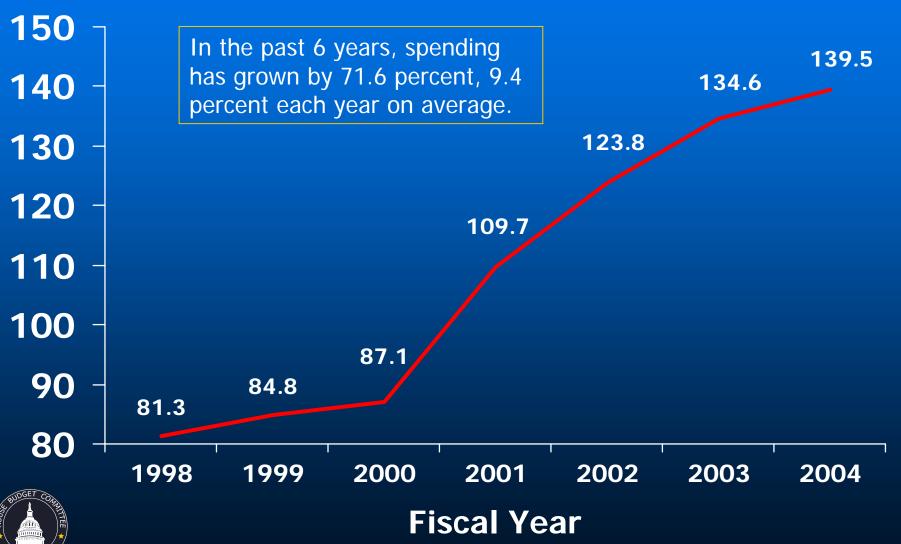
Billions of Dollars of Budget Authority





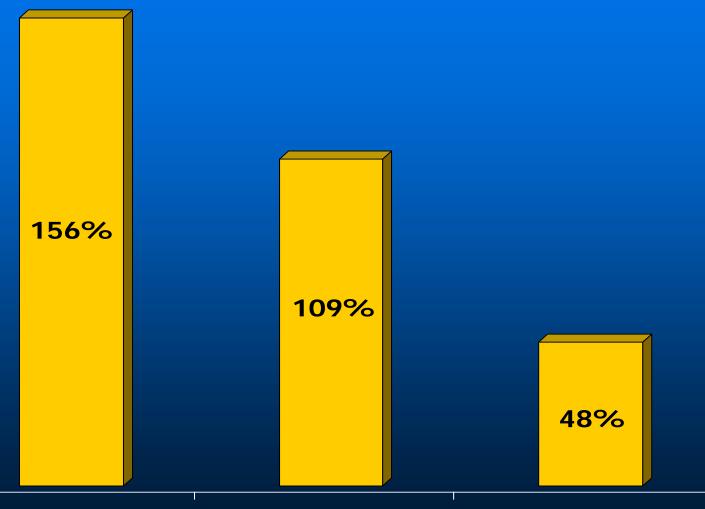
Labor, HHS and Education Appropriations

Discretionary Budget Authority in Billions of Dollars



Increase in Major Departments Under GOP Majority

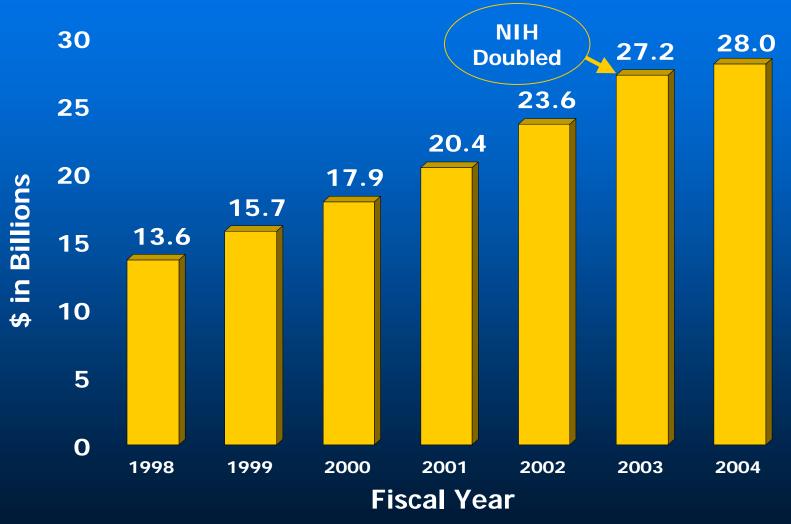
FY 2004 over FY 1996





Education HHS Defense

GOP Delivers on Promise: NIH Doubled in 5 Years!





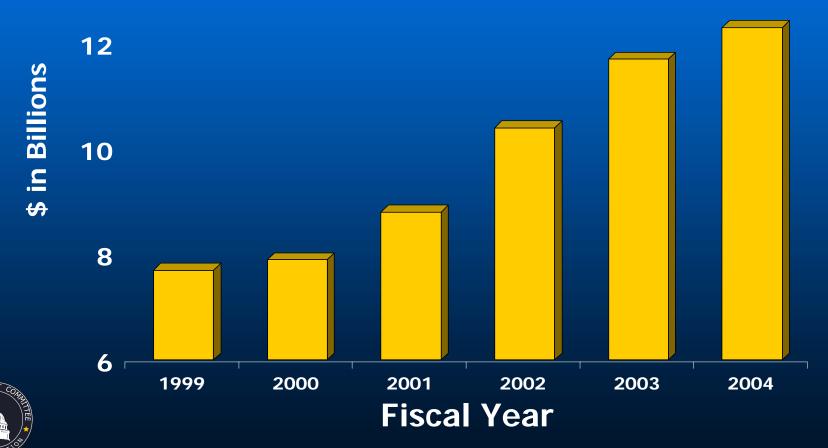
Note: Fiscal year 2003 included the final installment of the funds needed to fulfill the congressional commitment to double the fiscal year 1998 NIH budget.

Source: CBO/OMB.

Title I Has Grown 10% Per Year Since 1999 And Was Funded at \$12.3 Billion for FY04

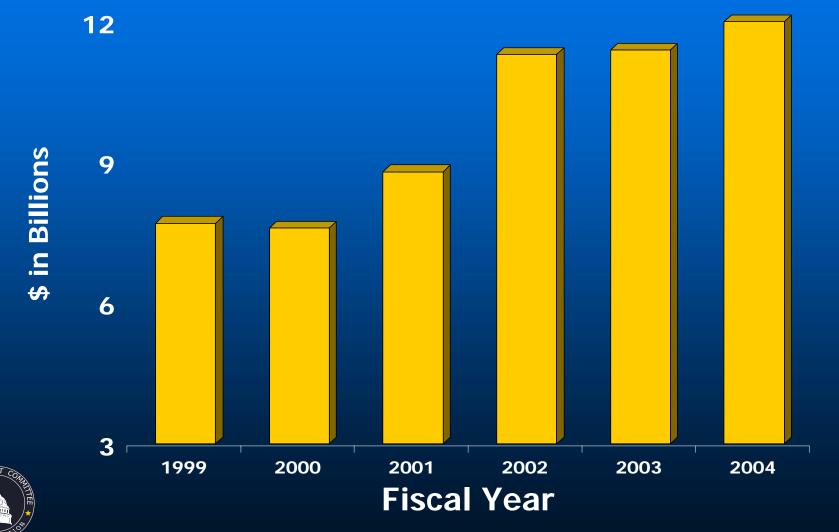
Annual Growth Over Past 5 Years

14



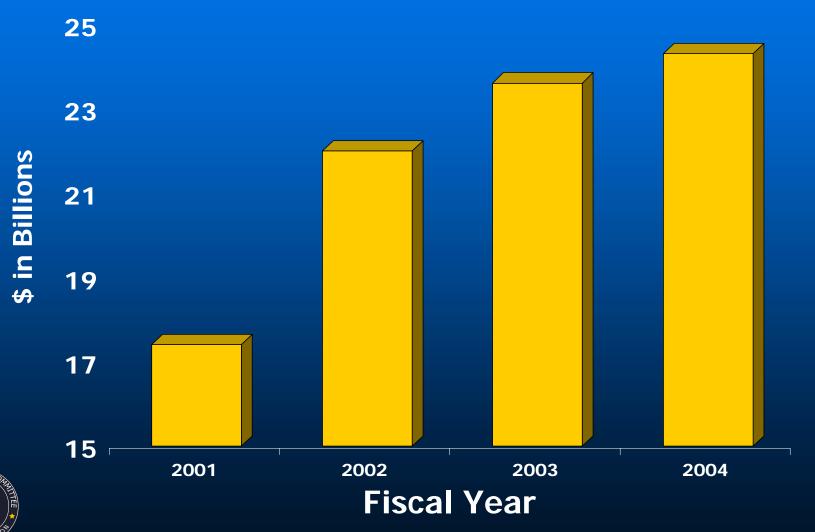
Pell Grant Funding Has Grown 9% Per Year Since 1999; Funded at \$12 Billion for FY04

Annual Growth Over Past 5 Years



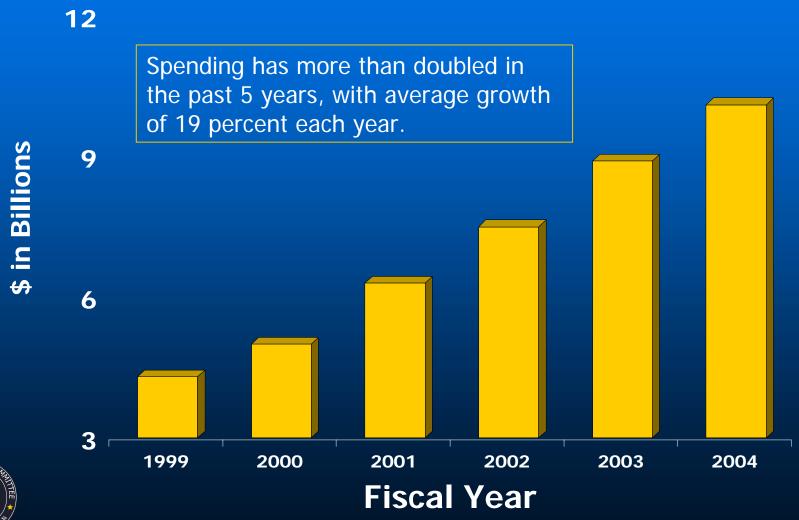
No Child Left Behind Program Funding Has Grown 40% Under President Bush

Annual Growth Over Past 4 Years



Special Education

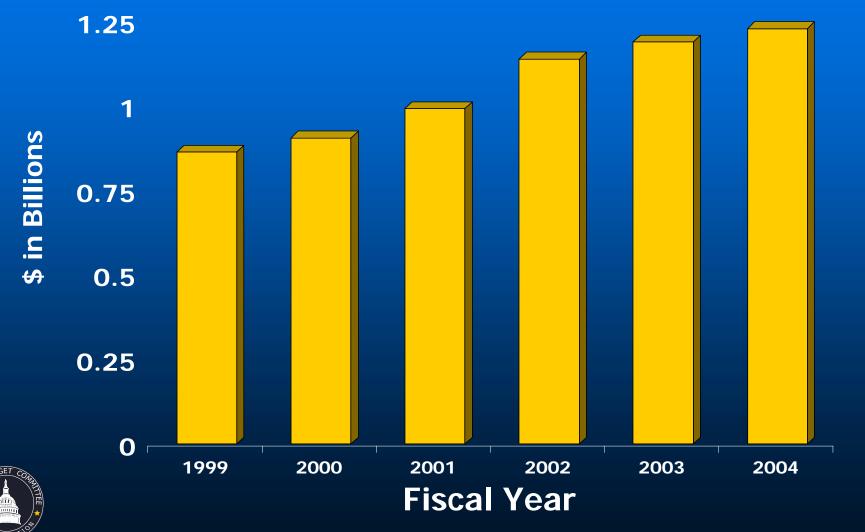
Part B Grants to States, Program Level





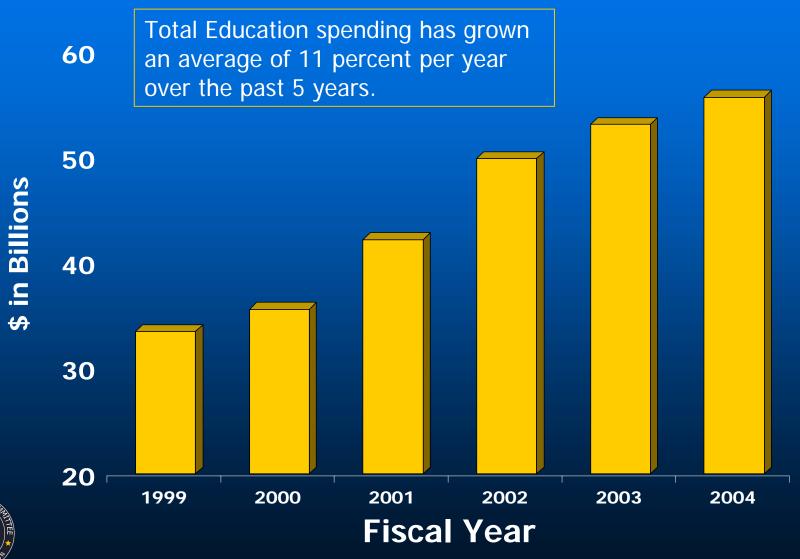
Impact Aid Has Grown 7% Per Year Since 1999; Funded at \$1.2 Billion for FY04

Annual Growth Over Past 5 Years

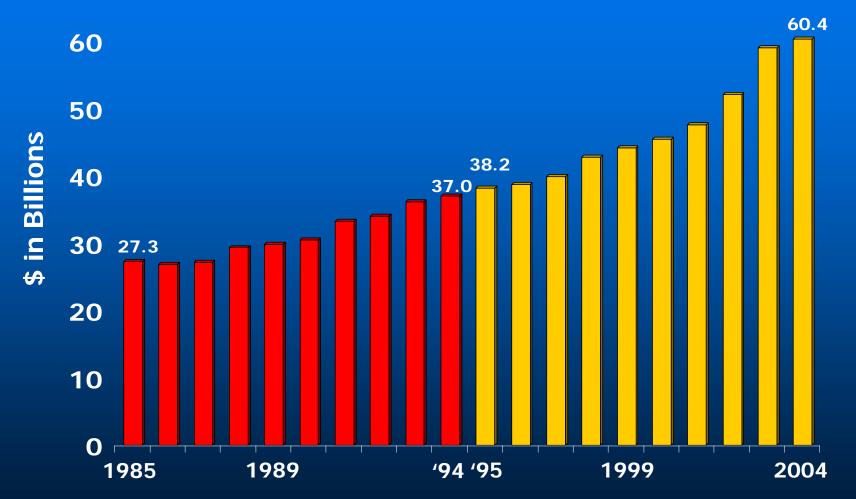


Education Totals

Annual Growth Over Past 5 Years



Budget Authority for Veterans Programs Before and After 1995

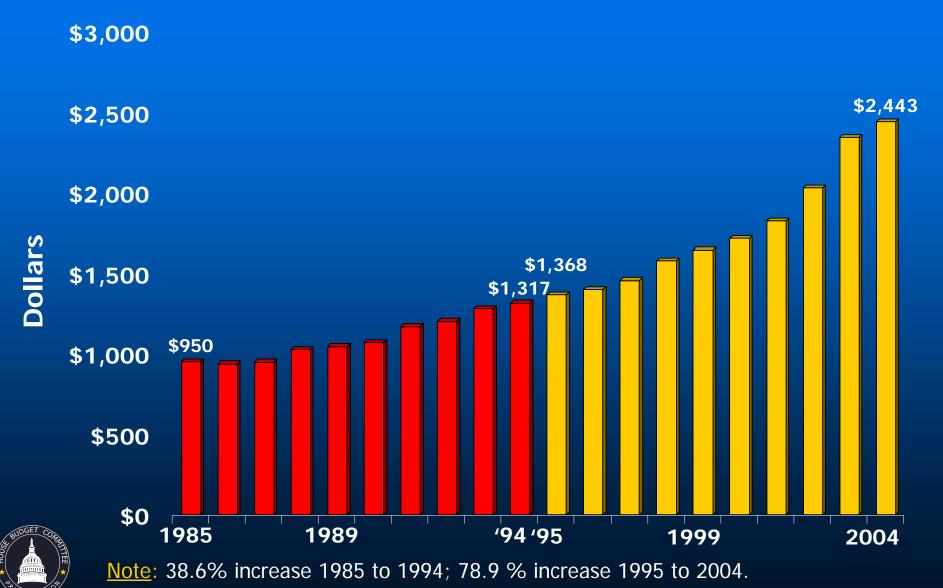




Note: 35.8% increase 1985 to 1994; 58.4% increase 1995 to 2004.

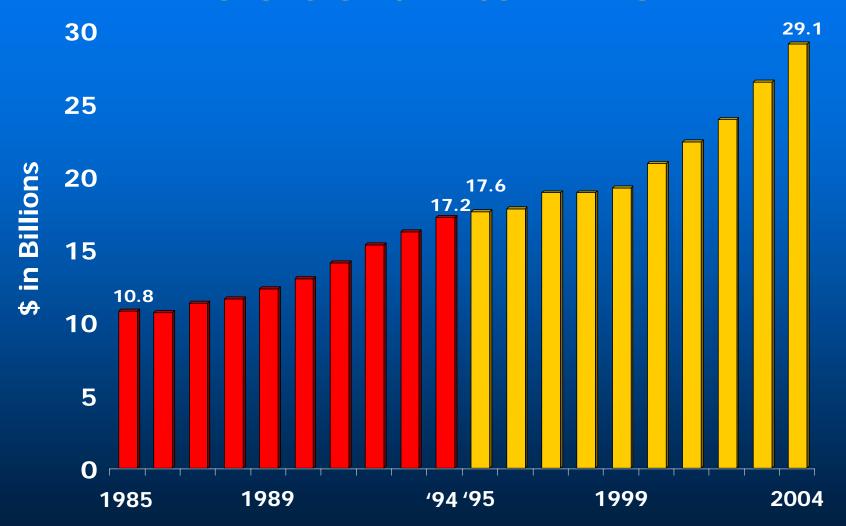
Source: OMB.

Spending Per Veteran, 1985-2004



Source: Department of Veterans Affairs.

Discretionary Spending for Veterans Before and After 1995





Notes:

- 1. 59.3% increase 1985 to 1994; 65.8 % increase 1995 to 2004.
- 2. Medical care accounted for 97% of total VA discretionary BA in 2004.

Source: OMB.



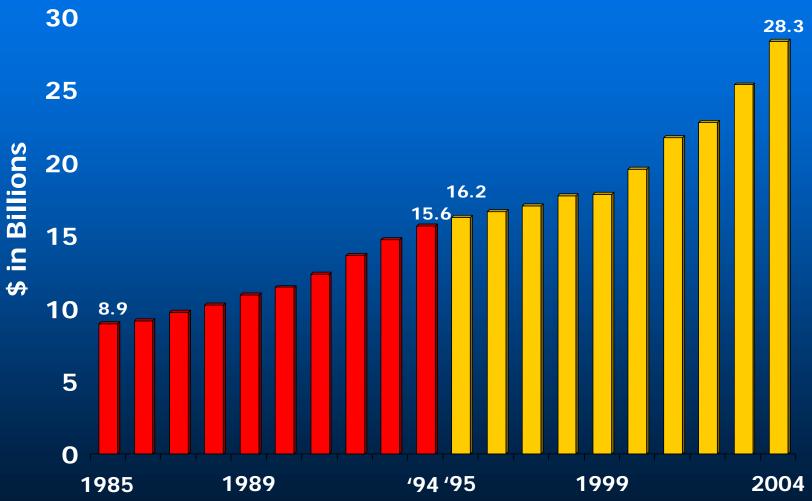




Note: 35% increase 1985 to 1994; 143% increase 1995 to 2004.

Source: Department of Veterans Affairs.

Total Budget Authority for Veterans Medical Care Before and After 1995



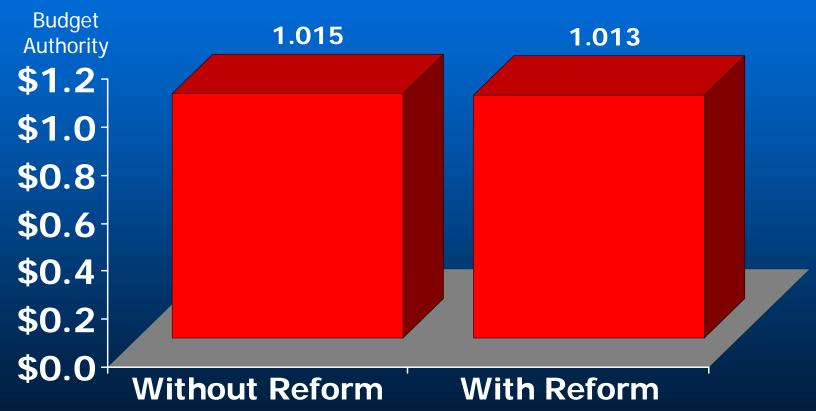


Note: 74.9% increase 1985 to 1994; 75.2% increase 1995 to 2004.

Source: OMB.

Medicaid Spending With and Without Reform

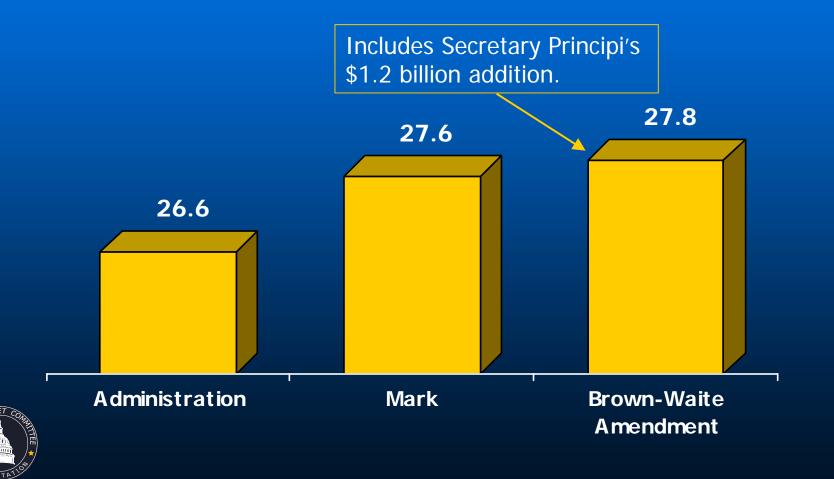
Fiscal Years 2005-2009; Trillions of Dollars



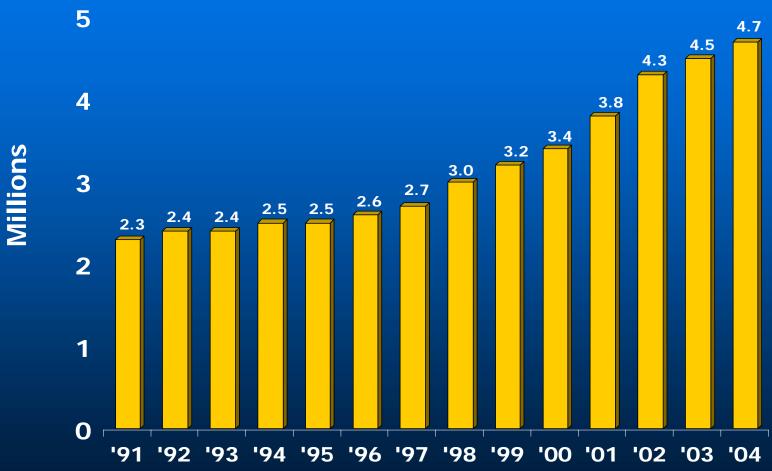


VA Medical Care: Without and With The Brown-Waite Amendment

Billions of Dollars



Number Receiving Medical Care, 1991-2004





Medicaid Loophole Spending With and Without Reform

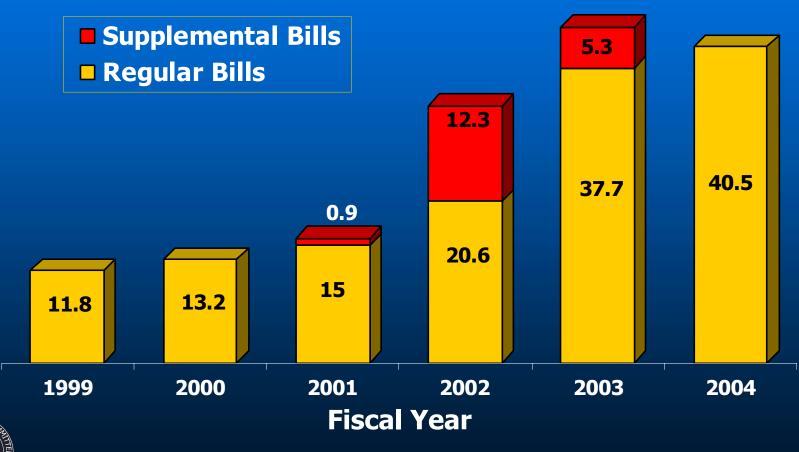
Fiscal Years 2005-2009; Billions of Dollars





Homeland Security

Budget Authority in Billions of Dollars*





Sources: Office of Homeland Security, OMB Midsession Review and CBO.

Prepared by the House Budget Committee